



WMS Differentiation Report: Quarter 1

Grade (Content Area)	Instructional Methods & Practices
Curriculum: (i.e., summary of standards/content instructed)	<p><i>Differentiation:</i> Strategies used for differentiation.</p> <p><i>Enrichment/Extension:</i> Materials and/or activities that are an extension of the lesson.</p>

Grade 6 (English)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum: HMH - Unit 1: Finding Courage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Vocabulary ● Conflict ● Plot structure ● <i>The Breadwinner</i> <p>Grammar topics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Capitalization ● Punctuation ● Parts of Speech ● Common and Proper Nouns 	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Resource options accessing content via digitally or hard copy ● Options to complete work on paper or digitally. ● Variety of formative and summative assessments ● Independently selected books ● Students wrote a paragraph describing a setting of their choice in our class novel and supported their claim with evidence of their choosing from the text. ● Audio option for reading <i>The Breadwinner</i> and assessments. ● Graphic organizers provided support organizing ideas prior to writing <p>Enrichment/Extension:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Optional lesson on symbolism in <i>The Breadwinner</i> posted to Canvas ● Content related Gimkits and Kahoots ● Students encouraged to participate in the PTA Reflections contest

Grade 6 (Reading)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum: Unit 1: <i>Myself as a Reader</i> Goal Setting</p> <p>Unit 2: <i>Characters in Conflict</i> Inferring Characterization & Character Traits Motif & Theme</p> <p>Independent Reading</p> <p>Lexia</p> <p>Lexicon</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> As students practiced the reading strategy of inferring, multiple texts of varying reading levels and genres were available. Fiction and nonfiction texts were used. As students explored character, characterization, motif, and theme, they were given multiple texts to choose from in various formats (print, audio, and visual) and multiple formats to demonstrate mastery. Weekly slideshows, videos, texts, and files are available for students to review in each week's module on Canvas. For Independent Reading, students have a choice in what they decide to read. Books are not assigned by the teacher. Students report weekly on what they have read on a Google Form containing higher level thinking questions involving inferring, analyzing, evaluating, and creating. Students maintained a Personal Lexicon, adding at least two vocabulary words of their choice each week. Lexia is a dynamic program that adapts to each student's individual needs. Students complete units and levels in three different strands: Word Study, Grammar, and Comprehension. Students have the choice of which strand on which to work each week, and students move forward in Lexia at their own pace completing a minimum of 15 units a week. They have the freedom to do more units if they choose to do so. <p>Enrichment/Extension: Unit by unit anchor activities are offered to students for further exploration on each topic within a unit. Enrichment and Extension activities are posted on the front page of the course in Canvas.</p>

Grade 7 (English)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum: Obstacles</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vocabulary Conflict Plot structure Point of View 	<p>Differentiation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussions prompts-varying levels of Blooms prompts Pace of independent reading Scaffolded strategies for class text (chunking, modeling of fluent reading, independent reading, and checks for comprehension)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Author's Purpose: Audience • Theme • Inferring • Main Idea • Writing Structure • Transition Words <p>Grammar/ Spelling topics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quotation Marks • Roots/ Affixes • Word Origins 	<p>Additional Strategies for Intensified Course</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thinking Routine: Claim, Support, Question for paragraph writing • Used the Cornell Notes graphic organizer when reading <i>The Outsiders</i> • Depth and Complexity Plot Transfer -transferring their understanding of plot within one text to another context • Jacob's Ladder-Playing With Words for vocabulary development-evaluating word choice within text and the purpose behind it • Frayer Model for vocabulary development -includes word origin in addition to other areas offered to regular class • Jacob's Ladder-Cause and Effect with literary elements-analyzing how literary elements impact writing • Vanderbilt Literary Analysis Wheel- students look at the connections between characterization and symbolism • Characterization/ Symbolism extension activity • Choose Your Own Adventure with intensified options including Jacob's Ladder • Depth and Complexity STEAL Transfer- transferring their understand of characterization elements to another context • Thinking Routine: Think, Pair, Share and Diving Into Literary Elements organizer • TABA Poetry Slides- students brainstorm, generalize, and build conceptual understanding of the topic, Poetry • Outsiders mini Socratic Seminar- students practice perspective taking with characters from <i>The Outsiders</i>
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Grade 8 (English)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum:</p> <p>Unit 1: Community/ Identity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vocabulary • Character • Conflict • Plot structure • Compare/ Contrast <p>Grammar/ Spelling topics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conjunctions 	<p>Differentiation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Grammar in Lexia-activities adapted to account for readiness • Discussions prompts-varying levels of Blooms prompts • Texts on varying levels of difficulty provided based on readiness • Pace of independent reading • Scaffolded strategies for class text (chunking, modeling of fluent reading, independent reading, and checks for comprehension) • Grammar activities- tiered assignments

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subordinating Conjunctions and Appositives • Affixes and Latin Roots 	<p>Additional Strategies for Intensified Course</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Community QFT- to brainstorm higher level questions based on background knowledge for unit • Jacob's Ladder Theme Activity provided students the opportunity to work through Blooms questioning with a higher level text: <i>A Haunted House</i> by Virginia Woolfe • Compare and Contrast plot development with <i>My Favorite Chaperone</i> and <i>Union of Soviet Socialist Republics</i> • Structured Academic Controversy: Melting Pot-students developed perspective taking and the art of compromise while examining a controversial topic • Scarlet Ibis Analysis • Grammar-Higher level Bloom tier added to assignments-the creation of sentences • Discussion prompts-higher level Blooms prompts provided as needed and in Exit Tickets • Summative Rubric- Tiered for advanced learners
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Grade 6 (US History)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum:</p> <p>Geography</p> <p>Indigenous Peoples, Native Americans</p> <p>European Exploration</p> <p>Colonial Regions</p> <p>Colonial People</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pretests to determine personalized learning paths • Role options for students assigned by student interests and academic strengths • Variety of formative and summative assessments • Resource options accessing content via Canvas • Spiraling higher order thinking questions during daily discussions • Choice of expression on open ended question (written vs. drawn for example) • Document Based Questions Analysis and essay writing requirements based on student skill level • Varied text levels used <p>Enrichment/Extension:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Digital choice options on Canvas • Opportunities within class to highlight exemplary work and allow students to communicate their assignment creations • Multimodal extension activities updated weekly on Canvas • Project Zero (Harvard) thinking routines embedded in

	lessons
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Grade 7 (Civics and Economics)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum: Unit 1: Foundations of Government</p> <p>Unit 2: Citizenship and Digital Citizenship</p> <p>Mock Election Activity - beginning part of Elections and the Political Process Unit</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vary reading levels of news articles • Multi-modal instruction using four methods of communication, including oral response when offered • Frayer Model for unit vocabulary terms • Closed captioning provided for instructional videos • Variety of formative and summative assignments and assessments • Discussion boards using documents, articles, and personal experience to enrich curriculum • Experiential exercise focusing on key national issues and the political spectrum - including self-reflection and class discussion • Student research on candidates and key issues included in the 2023 Virginia election ballot and practice registering and voting in a “mock election” • Extension/Choice Board activities offered in each unit, including additional practice, readings, articles, and iCivics games • Unit-specific extension opportunities • Digital citizenship activities <p>Additional Strategies for Intensified Course</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Early documents analysis and poster activity • Intensified unit assessments • Unit question short essay response • TABA critical thinking strategy with Advanced Academic Coach

Grade 8 (World Geography)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum: Unit 1: Introduction to World Geography & Geographic Skills</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Students draw pictures for important vocabulary terms or create Frayer Models to visualize understanding and apply terms in different ways

Unit 2: Physical Geography Unit 3: Human Geography (includes culture + economics)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gallery walks with partners so students can work at their own pace with text and visuals provided at each station; these are supported by PowerPoint slides • Pre-assessments to check prior knowledge, formative quizzes and lessons to extend understanding, summative tests to finalize learning (with retakes encouraged) • Opening unit activity, called a Q-Focus, includes a prompt, text, data, and visuals with development of questions by students followed by discussion • Students used Jacob's Ladder: Consequences and Complications to understand the global impact of celebrities in our culture unit (developed w/ AAC) <p>Enrichment/Extension: General Choice board and individual unit choice boards with various activities for students to select from including extra unit resources.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Google Expeditions • Google Maps • GeoGuessr • Sporcle • Digital Map Challenges with Settera and Lizard Point • National Geographic Interactive Map Creator • GeoBee Challenge app from National Geographic • Discovery Education video segments reinforcing unit topics/concepts • Videos covering different topics (natural disasters, plate tectonics, culture) shown routinely
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Grade 6 (Science)	Instructional Methods & Practices
Curriculum: Scientific & Engineering Practices (ongoing) Chemistry	Differentiation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ANCHOR choice activities within each classwork assignment; before each assessment, students can choose from a variety of options to help them review and prepare. Enrichment/Extension: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Links offered for each classwork topic to videos, websites, and articles that are deeper dives into current topics in class.

Grade 7 (Life Science Intensified)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum: Scientific & Engineering Practices (ongoing)</p> <p>Characteristics of Life, Cell Theory, Introduction to Classification</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Choice activities offered to demonstrate understanding of spontaneous generation (writing, drawing, or acting out) • Choice activities offered to demonstrate different depths of understanding of classification • Student choice in the independent science project • Opportunity to extend and expand science project experience to the WMS Science Fair or participation in the Virginia Junior Academy of Science. • Tiered Summative Assessments <p>Additional Strategies for Intensified Course</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Choice activities to develop understanding of Cell Theory (math/history focus or english/art focus) • More complex choice activities offered to demonstrate understanding of classification (6 word memoir, dichotomous key, etc) • Collaborative Persuasive Argument/Debate defending their assigned organ systems as most important • PBL Life on Mars to introduce and reflect on the characteristics of life. • Tiered Summative Assessments • Discussion prompts-higher level Blooms prompts provided • Lessons include analysis component in addition to application

Grade 8 (Physical Science)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum: Unit 1: Energy Forms and Transformations</p> <p>Unit 2: Matter - Properties and Changes</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Personalized learning options dependent on student needs - tiered learning activities. • Opportunities to extend learning through the Science Fair • Pre-assessments used to develop deeper learning opportunities to match student knowledge. • Students develop individualized goals to address learning each day. <p>Additional Strategies for Intensified Course</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Depth & Complexity prompts within Density Lab ● SCAMPER ● Renewable/ Nonrenewable Energy QFT ● Renewable/ Nonrenewable Energy Problem Based Learning unit ● Renewable/Nonrenewable Structured Academic Controversy ● Mind Mapping with Energy ● Energy TABA Concept Model to build background knowledge and generalizations ● Thinking Routines built into lab observations- Ways Things Can Be complex
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Grade 6 (Math 6)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum: Math 6 standards are being taught. (2019 VA SOLs)</p> <p>Integer Concepts and Operations</p> <p>Whole Number Exponents</p> <p>Perfect Squares</p> <p>Coordinate Plane</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Cluster Grouping: When able, we place students in gifted clusters to encourage student discourse. ● Enrichment and extension opportunities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Many of the activities and online programs provide multiple entry points, tiered problems and opportunities for extension. ● Varied levels of “May Do” activities to complete (some to extend students, others to reinforce previous skills) <p>Enrichment/Extension:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Internet resources via the iPad -- Desmos, DeltaMath, Dreambox ● Voice and choice -- options given during independent time ● Number Sense routines and Number Talks ● Brain breaks ● Tiered problems ● Error analysis activities to exercise higher level critical and analytical thinking skills

Grade 6 (Pre-Algebra for 6th Graders)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum:</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Advanced course

<p>Math 6, 7 and 8 Standards are being taught. (2019 VA SOLs)</p> <p>Integer Concepts and Operations</p> <p>The Real Number System</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enrichment and extension opportunities throughout unit lessons and activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Activities and online programs provided multiple entry points, tiered problems and opportunities for extension. <p>Enrichment/Extension activities offered:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Internet resources via the iPad -- Desmos, Dreambox, Nearpod, DeltaMath, Gizmos, enVision resources -- all used to introduce/practice and/extend content learning Voice and choice opportunities during independent practice time Quizlet -- making online flashcards and study tools Number Sense routines and Number Talks Brain breaks Tiered problems Error analysis activities to exercise higher level critical and analytical thinking skills
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Grade 7 (Math 7)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum:</p> <p>Unit 1: Rational Number Sense, Powers of Ten, and Scientific Notation</p> <p>Unit 2: Expressions, Equations, and Inequalities</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dreambox Math is an adaptive program that provides students a personalized learning plan. It provides instant feedback as well as prompting for how to solve the problems. No two students' learning plans are the same. Delta Math is an online program that provides an adaptive opportunity for students. It provides multiple problems that will enable the student to achieve mastery of a concept. In addition, it gives the student instant feedback, as well as videos to provide remediation if necessary. Desmos is an online program that allows teachers to gauge the level of mastery achieved by each student. This allows for targeted remediation and extension. Choice Boards are used to support student understanding of many topics. Various levels of choices are provided to students to foster personalized learning for every student. <p>Enrichment/Extension offered:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Extension topics or activities weekly or by unit. Problems with various degrees of difficulty to deepen their understanding.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Error analysis activities to exercise higher level critical and analytical thinking skills. Error analysis problem sets given within each unit.
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Grade 7 (Pre-Algebra for 7th Graders)	Instructional Methods & Practices
Curriculum: Unit 1: Real Numbers Unit 2: Expressions, Equations, and Inequalities	Differentiation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dreambox Math is an adaptive program that provides students a personalized learning plan. It provides instant feedback as well as prompting for how to solve the problems. No two students' learning plans are the same. • Delta Math is an online program that provides an adaptive opportunity for students. It provides multiple problems that will enable the student to achieve mastery of a concept. In addition, it gives the student instant feedback, as well as videos to provide remediation if necessary. • Desmos is an online program that allows teachers to gauge the level of mastery achieved by each student. This allows for targeted remediation and extension. • Choice Boards are used to support student understanding of many topics. Various levels of choices are provided to students to foster personalized learning for every student. Enrichment/Extension offered: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Extension topics or activities weekly or by unit. • Problems with various degrees of difficulty to deepen their understanding. • Error analysis activities to exercise higher level critical and analytical thinking skills. Error analysis problem sets given within each unit.

Grade 7 (Algebra. 1 Intensified)	Instructional Methods & Practices
Curriculum: Unit 1: Laws of Exponents Unit 2: Solving Equations Unit 3: Functions	Differentiation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dreambox Math is an adaptive program that provides students a personalized learning plan. It provides instant feedback as well as prompting for how to solve the problems. No two students' learning plans are the same. • Delta Math is an online program that provides an adaptive opportunity for students. It provides multiple problems

	<p>that will enable the student to achieve mastery of a concept. In addition, it gives the student instant feedback, as well as videos to provide remediation if necessary.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Desmos is an online program that allows teachers to gauge the level of mastery achieved by each student. This allows for targeted remediation and extension. ● Choice Boards are used to support student understanding of many topics. Various levels of choices are provided to students to foster personalized learning for every student. ● Formative is an online program where we can see students work in real-time, affording us the opportunity to provide instant feedback <p>Enrichment/Extension offered:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Extension topics, projects, or activities weekly or by unit. ● Problems with various degrees of difficulty to deepen their understanding. ● Error analysis activities to exercise higher level critical and analytical thinking skills. Error analyze problem sets given within each unit.
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Grade 8 (Pre-Algebra for 8th Graders)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum:</p> <p>Unit 1: Real Number System</p> <p>Unit 2: Consumer Applications and Proportional Reasoning</p> <p>Unit 3: Expressions and Equations</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Classwork assignments on Delta Math allow students to receive immediate feedback on each problem. Students also answer a different number of questions depending on how many they answer correctly or incorrectly. ● Choice activities that allow students to choose which activities suit them better. . <p>Enrichment/Extension offered:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Extension activities by unit. These extensions are posted on the landing page link to the Learning Path in Canvas.

Grade 8 (Algebra 1)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum:</p> <p>Unit 1: Laws of Exponents</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Classwork assignments on Delta Math allow

Unit 2: Solving Equations	<p>students to receive immediate feedback on each problem. Students also answer a different number of questions depending on how many they answer correctly or incorrectly.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Choice activities that allow students to choose which activities suit them better. • Small group instruction during work time. <p>Enrichment/Extension offered:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Extension topics, projects, or activities by unit. These extensions are posted on the homepage, within the modules in Canvas, and at the end of each assignment sheet. •
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Grade 8 (Algebra 1 Intensified)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum:</p> <p>Unit 1: Laws of Exponents</p> <p>Unit 2: Solving Equations</p> <p>Unit 3: Functions</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classwork assignments on Delta Math allow students to receive immediate feedback on each problem. Students also answer a different number of questions depending on how many they answer correctly or incorrectly. • Choice activities that allow students to choose which activities suit them better. • Small group instruction during work time. • Number sense routines <p>Enrichment/Extension:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Extension topics, projects, or activities by unit. These extensions are posted on the homepage, or within the modules in Canvas. • Problems with various degrees of difficulty to deepen their understanding. Tiered problems within each topic. For example: multi step equations with 2 steps compared to 5 or more steps. • Error analysis activities to exercise higher level critical and analytical thinking skills. Error analyze problem sets given within each unit.

Grade 8 (Geometry Intensified)	Instructional Methods & Practices
<p>Curriculum:</p> <p>Unit 1: Logic</p> <p>Unit 2: Proofs</p> <p>Unit 3: Parallel Lines</p>	<p>Differentiation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classwork assignments on Delta Math allow students to receive immediate feedback on each problem. Students also answer a different number of questions depending on how many they answer correctly or incorrectly. • Choice activities that allow students to choose which activities suit them better. <p>Enrichment/Extension offered:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Extension activities by unit. These extensions are posted on the landing page link to the Learning Path in Canvas.